

- 1 - Name, territory of Union
- 2 - Admit new states
- 3- Names, boundaries of states

5-11 -> Citizenship

12- Definition of State

13 - no law which violates this part

FRs : 14 - 35

- **Equality - 14-18**
 - 14 Eq b4 law
 - 15 Prohib disc on religion, caste, race, sex, place of birth
 - 16 - eq in employment
 - 17 - abolish U
 - 18 - abolish titles
- **Freedom : 19-22**
 - 19 a-f : Speech, assembly, unions, movement, settle, profession
 - 20 - protection in conviction
 - 21 - Life and Personal Liberty
 - 22- against arrest, detention some cases
- **Against Exploitation: 23,24**
 - no traffic, forced labour
 - no children in factories, mines <14
- **Freedom of Religion : 25-28**
 - Freedom of conscience, practice profess & propagate
 - F to manage rlg affairs
 - F to pay taxes for promotion of any particular R
 - F from attending R instruction
- **Cultural and Edu Rights : 29-30**
 - Protect interest of minorities
 - M right to establish, administer edu inst
- 31 (property - legal)
- **Const Remedies : 32** - enforcement of FRS - SC writ -> habeas corpus, mandamus, certiorari, prohibition

DPSP : 36-51

- 39A - equal justice, free legal aid
- 40 - village panchayat
- 41 - right to work, edu **RTE**
- 43 - living wage + 43A - participate in mgmt of industries + 43B - cooperative promotion

- **44 - UCC**
- **45 - FREE COMPULSORY EDU**
- **46 - PROMOTE EDU, ECO INTEREST OF SC ST OBC**
- **47 - raise nutrition, std of living + ban intoxicating substances**
- **48 - agri, animal husbandry**
- **49 - protect monuments, natural heritage**
- **50 - separate judiciary from executive - SEPARATION OF POWERS**
- **51 - international peace, security promotion**

FD: 51A

UNION 52: 151

- **52 - Pres**
- **53 Executive**
- **54 Pres Election**
- **61 - Pres impeach**
- **63 - VP**
- **64 - VP ex officio Chairman**
- **66- VP elect**
- **72 -Pres Pardon power**
- **74 - COM aid advise Pres**
- **75 - COM appointed by Pres, Collective responsible to PARL**
- **76 - AG**
- **79 - Constitution of Parl, 80 - Composition of RS, 81 - of LS**
- **89 - Chairman, Dep Chairman RS**
- **93 - Speakers, Deputy Speakers**
- **105 - Powers, Privileges of Parl**
- **109 - Special Procedure of money bills + 110 - Definition of Money bill + 111 -**
- **Art 112 - annual Financial Statement (Budget)**
- **118 - Pres can call Joint Session**
- **122 - courts not to inquire into proceedings of Parl,**

Art 123 - ORDINANCE

Art 124 - ESTABLISHMENT OF SC! + 125- Salaries of Judges

Art 136 -Special leave of appeal to SC

Art 137 - review of judgment by SC

Art 141 - Decision of SC binding on all courts

Art 142 - SC can pass orders for doing complete justice - enforceable throughout India

Art 143 - Pres consult SC

Art 148 - CAG + 149 - Duties, powers

States 152: 237

- **153 - Governor, 154 - powers**
- **155 - Governor Appointment**
- **161 - PARDONING POWERS OF GOV (72)**
- **163 - COM to aid, advice gov (74)**
- **164 - Collective responsibility (75)**
- **200 - Assent to bills by Gov, reserve for Pres**
- **213 - ORDINANCE POWER OF GOV**

172 - Leg Assembly in every state 5 yrs unless dissolved

174 - Governor may dissolve Leg Assembly

Use 172, maybe 174 - for One Nation One Election

169 - Abolish/Create LEG COUNCILS in STATES

214 - HCs

226 - HC writs

239 - UTs

239AA - SPECIAL PROVISIONS OF DELHI

243- PANCHAYATS AND MUNICIPALITIES

- **243a Gram Sabha,**
- **243b Panchayat**

244- Admin of Scheduled Areas, Tribal Areas

246 - Parl, State leg - Lists of Seventh Schedule can legislate -> Sovereignty can be here

248 - residuary powers

249 - POWER OF PARL to legislate on matter in STATE list in NATIONAL Interest

262- adjudication of disputes on waters of interstate rivers

275 - Grants from Union to states

- **FINANCE COMMISSION LINK**

280 - FINANCE COMMISSION

300A - Right to property

311 - Dismissal of civil servant

312 - ALL INDIA SERVICES - 2/3 of RS present create AIS (including AIJS - not below district judge) + creates IAS, IPS

315:323 - PUBLIC service commissions

- **315 - Union, states PSC**

323A - Admin tribunals

324 - ELECTION COMMISSION - superintendence, direction and control of elections vested in EC

326 - UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE (and 325 - no one left out)

329 - Bar to interference by courts in electoral matters

330 -reserve seats SC ST in LS

334 - Only for 10 yrs

335 - SC ST claims to services, posts

338 - NC for SC

338A - NC for ST

340 - appointment of commission to investigate condition of BCs

Art 341 - Procedure for recognizing caste as SC

Art 342- ST

343 Official Lang - of Union (Hindi)

351 - Directive for dvlpmnt of Hindi languages

352 - National Emergency

356 - Pres Rule -> Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in states

360 - Financial Emergency

365 - Failure to comply with directions of Union - PRES RULE

368 - Power to amend Const, procedure

370 - Kashmir Special Status

371 - For NE Special Status

FR Evolution

- **Shankari Prasad 1950- Parl can amend FR**
- **Golak Nath 1967 - FR sacrosanct**
- **Kesavanadna Bharati - 1973 - Basic Structure**
- **Minerva Mills - 1980- JR part of Basic Struct**