

TIPS

- Use INDIAN Examples
- Use DAILY LIFE examples mostly
- Use YOUR examples mostly

KISS Keep it simple silly

Gandhi - 7 sins

- Wealth without work - get something for nothing, through manipulation
- Pleasure without conscience - hedonism, abandon others (eg spouse) to fulfill our own desires - no consideration of others - abandon one's duty
- Knowledge without character - dangerous, unprincipled use of power
 - *MLK: Educating the mind without educating the heart is no education at all.*
 - *Gandhi: Education that does not mould the character is absolutely worthless.*
- Commerce without morality - golden rule, fair treatment of others in business, win-win, serve all stakeholders
- Science without humanity - victims of technocracy, create new innovations but no benefit for most, increase inequalities
 - *MLK: Our scientific power has outrun our spiritual power. We have guided missiles and misguided men.*
 - *Einstein: Science without religion is lame and religion without science is blind.*
- Religion without sacrifice
 - - walk the talk, not just rituals, Swami Vivekananda - *Service of mankind is the worship of God*
- Politics without principle - principle is pole star, to guide, without it no integrity, only popularism
 - *Thomas Jefferson: Government exists for the interests of the governed, not the governing.*

CRPS/KPW - Commerce, Religion, Politics, Science / Knowledge, Pleasure, Wealth
Morality, Sacrifice, Principle, Humanity/Character, Conscience, Work

Add Gandhi's Talisman: When in doubt, Recall the face of the poorest person you have seen, and ask yourself, if your action is going to be of any use to him. - Gandhi

John Rawls -A Theory of Justice - Justice as Fairness, 1971

Based on a "social contract"

Says justice is the first virtue of social institution - good society is structured according to principles of justice

- Seeks reconciliation of liberty and equality in a well-ordered society
- 2 Principles
 - The Greatest Equal Liberty - Greatest possible liberty given to members of society, limited only so that liberty of one does not infringe on others
 - The Difference Principle - Social or economic inequalities only allowed if worst off will be better off than under equal distribution - and Equal Opportunity Principle -> positions of power must be open to all with equality of opportunity

Through a fair choice situation - Original Position with a Veil of Ignorance

- Everyone decides principles of justice from behind a veil of ignorance - no one knows his place in society
 - In ignorance, less likely to privilege minority, but treat all fairly (maxi-min strategy) to maximize prospects of least well off
 - Rational and free person to further their own interests would accept these

Structure of Original Position ensures structure of just society will be fair.

Shows how moral conclusions can be reached without abandoning prudential standpoint

Chanakya - Arthashastra

public proclamation and enquiry,
 Whistleblowers rewarded,
 public embarrassment,
 compensation for corruption from criminal
 false allegations punished,
 sting operations to identify loose morals,
 strict auditing and accounting of expenditure, revenue
 Network of spies to detect

Buddha - Eightfold Path (Ashtang Path)

VISA LE MC

- Right Vision
- Right Intention
- Right Speech
- Right Action
- Right Livelihood

- Right Effort
- Right Mindfulness
- Right Concentration

Jainism - Right Faith, Right Knowledge, Right Conduct

2nd ARC Recos for Ethics - Actions not words, sanctions against violation, investigative bodies, Culture of Integrity

- Partial state funding of elections
Tighten anti-defection law, Prevention of Corruption Act
- COE for ministers, legislature, judiciary, CS
- Make corrupt public servants liable to pay damages
- Speedy trials
- Ombudsman/Lokpal at National, state, local levels

Delete Art 311, and Art 309 will protect pub servants against arbitrary action
COE - Integrity, Impartial, Devotion to duty, commitment to pub service

7 Heavenly Virtues (Catholic Church)

Defines virtue as a habitual and firm disposition to do good

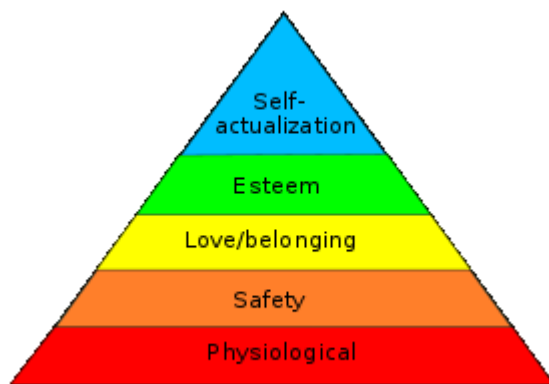
- Chastity
- Temperance
- Charity
- Diligence
- Patience
- Kindness
- Humility

CTCDPKH

Four Cardinal Virtues (Plato then Christianity)

- Prudence - ability to discern appropriate course of action in situation
- Courage - ability to confront fear, uncertainty, intimidation
- Temperance - restraint/self-control, moderation
- Justice - fairness, righteousness (most imp)

PTCJ



MASLOW

LBS life

NOLAN Committee; Principles for Public Life

HOLOIAS – Honesty/Openness/Leadership/Objectivity/Integrity/Accountability/Selflessness